

**Akparamagwa ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dị: Okachasị na ngalaba ulu akwụkwọ ọmụmụ ihe izugbe Mahadum Naijirịa, Nsuka**

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## **Umị**

Nchöcha a na-eleba anya n’ufodụ agwa, nke ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo, na-akpa ma ọ bụ na-eme n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dị. Ebumnobi ihe ọmụmụ a bụ mkpatara na mmetutara akparamagwa ndị na-anaghị asụ asusụ Igbo na-akpa n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dị. Oke nchöcha a jebere n’umụ akwụkwọ ndị na-abughị ndị Igbo n’ihe ọmụmụ GS 208 nke Mahadum Naijirịa, Nsuka. Atutu e ji mee nchöcha a bụ atutu ọmụmụ nsinogu isi nke Tolmen. Nka nchöcha adịm nkowa ka a gbasoro mee nchöcha. Ngwa nchöcha njumaza ka e ji nweta ihe e jiri mee nchöcha. Onu ogugu ndị e jiri mee nchöcha a dị mmadụ otu narị n’ime mmadụ narị abụo na iri ato na isii (236) bụ ndị umụ akwụkwọ anaghị asụ Igbo nọ na ngalaba dị iche iche mṛu G.S. 208 na Mahadum Naijirịa, Nsuka. E ji usoro tumbom tumbom nweta ndị nnochite anya n’onu ogu ndị e ji mee nchöcha. Usoro onu ogu nkowa ka e jiri kowaa njirime ndị e wekötara e ji mee nchöcha. Nchoputa gosiri ọtụtu ihe nke gunyere na ufodụ ndị nkuzi Igbo na Mahadum ejighi ngwa, ndị ha kwesiri iji, kpalite mmuo umụ akwụkwọ; nke a na-eme ka ihe ọmụmụ bürü ihe siiri ha ike imata. Ozø kwa, ọtụtu n’ime umụ akwụkwọ ndị a hụrụ ihe ọmụmụ a dị ka otu n’ime atumatu agumakwụkwọ na-enweghi ebe o ga-edu ha aga karịa n’ogige Mahadum. Ndị nchöcha türü aro sị na ọ dị mkpa ikwalite na ibuli mmuo ndị na-abughị ndị Igbo na-amụ Igbo ka mkparita ha na-adị mfe.

**Okwu igodo:** *akparamagwa, ọmụmụ ihe, asusụ na asusụ Igbo*

## **Mkpólite**

Mkpariita ụka agaghị enwe isi ma asusụ adighị ya. Asusụ bụ akara ọ bụla ndị mmadụ ji akparita. Obodo o bụla na-eketa otu asusụ. Asusụ o bụla na-enwe olu dị iche iche. Iji maa atu, e nwere asusụ ndị dī ka asusụ Igbo, Awusa, Yoruba na Tiiv. Ndị a bụ asusụ mana e nwere olu mebere asusụ ndị a. Dị ka Agha (2006) siri kwuo, asusụ bụ ike e ji enweta ma na-eji usoro dị iche iche akparita ụka, okachasị iji ike nke mmadụ akparita ụka; ya bụ, asusụ bụ otu n’ime usoro ahụ. Asusụ dị oke mkpa na nkuzi na ọmụmụ ihe. Ohaegbu (2010) kowakwuru sị na asusụ bụ usoro siri ike e ji ezikorita ozi onu site n’onye na-ekwu okwu rute n’onye na-anu anu ma ọ bụ onye a na-agwa okwu. O bụ usoro a haziri ahazi, nke pütara na a haziri mpaghara ya niile ma jikota ha onu. Asusụ bụ otu n’ime ihe kacha mkpa ndị e ji mara mmadụ. O bụ ugbo na-ebu mkparita na ọmụmụ.

Abekah (2009) kcvara na mmepe e nwere n’ebe na obodo ọ bụla bụ asusụ ka e ji mee ya; ọ gbawuyere sị na e wepụ nkuzi asusụ, o nweghi obodo ọ bụla ga-ahụ mmepe n’uzo ọ bụla. Dị ka o si kwuo, ndị nkuzi na-azuputa ndị e ji arụ ọru n’obodo gbaa gburu gburu ma ndị nkuzi asusụ na-enye umụ akwụkwọ ha ngwa ejị akparita ụka ma na-azukorita ahịa. Onye matarala asusụ nweziri ike ibanye mahadum na ụlo akwụkwọ ndị ozø iju kqosu ọ bụla na ngalaba ma malite na-enye aka n’uzo nke ha na mmepe obodo.

Uwa juputara na asusụ dị iche iche ma asusụ ọ bụla n’ime ha ka e ji amata otu agburu na otu òtù asusụ. Uru asusụ Igbo bara na njirimara ndị Igbo abughị ihe a ga-ekwu a sị ekwufela ya (Igbokwe, 2013). Asusụ dị ka Obayi (2018) siri kwuo abughị ihe e ji egwuri egwu. Ndị mmadụ si n’agburu dị iche iche bụ asusụ ha na-asu ka e jiri mara ha. Iji kwenye na nke a, Oyelami

(2008) nke dī n'Qbayi (2018) chọpụtara na enwere ọtụtụ asusụ dī iche iche n'ụwa; ụfodụ n'ime ha ka a kpọrọ asusụ ndị bụ isi pütara ihe ebe ndị ozọ bụ asusụ obere nke sitere n'ọnụ ṥogu ndị na-asusụ asusụ ahụ. Ihe nke a pütara bụ na asusụ ọ bụla dī mkpa ma díkwa iche, a ga-echekwa ya nke ọma.

Asusụ Igbo so n'otu n'ime asusụ ndị ahụ e ji eme ihe n'ala Naijirịa ma bùrụkwa otu n'ime asusụ pütara ihe n'asusụ Naijirịa, nke e ji akuzi ma na-amụ ihe maka mmekorita ọha na eze; abụo ndị ozọ bụ asusụ Awụsa na asusụ Yoruba n'otu n'otu. Ebe a na-asu asusụ Igbo bụ na ndịdà Ọwụwa anyanwụ ala Naijirịa nke gụnyere steeti ndị a: Abia, Anambra, Enugwu, Ebonyi, Imo na mpaghara Delta na Rivers. Asusụ izugbe hibere isi n'olu Owere na Umụahịa (Umo, 2013). Na mgbakwunye, Onükawa (2014) kowara na ọ bụ ihe mgbawa obi na ndị nwe asusụ Igbo amaghi iji asusụ Igbo ede ma na-agụ ihe. Ha na-asu, agụ ma na-edē asusụ Bekee na asusụ ndị ozọ masịri ha karịa asusụ ha ma chefuo na onye tufuru asusụ ya atufuola njirimara ya na ebe o si. Nke a na-akowá na asusụ Igbo dī oke mkpa n'asusụ ndị Naijirịa, n'ihi ya, ndị government etiti kwadoro ya. Ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo n'ulọ akwükwo anyị dī iche iche abụrụla okwu a kpụ n'ọnụ n'obodo anyị.

Nkuzi asusụ Igbo n'ulọ akwükwo ga-enye aka n'inye ụmụ aka anyị ezi nnabata. O ga-enyere ha aka ighọta na e wepụ asusụ Bekee ha na-anụ n'ulọ akwükwo, asusụ olu nne ha díkwa ezigbo mkpa, n'ihi na asusụ ala onye bụ ihe e ji ama ya. Ọ bụ ihe doro anya na obodo ọ bụla na-enwe ndị nwe obodo na ndị bjara abia. Ọ bụ otu ulọ akwükwo ka ha niile na-agụ ma ndị nwe ala ma ndị bjara abia. Ịmụ Igbo n'ezie emeela ka egwu jide ndị na-abughị ndị Igbo ọkachasi n'ihe gbasara ime ọmụmụ GSP 208 bụ ihe ọmụmụ a na-amụ na ngalaba ọmụmụ ihe izugbe (GS) nke Mahadum Naijirịa, Nsukka. Ha na-ahụta ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo bụ otu n'ime ha ka ihe nkuzi nkịtị tara akpụ. Nke na-eme ha anaghị ejị ya akporo ihe. Ha anaghị ege ntị n'ihe ọmụmụ a. Ebe ọ bụ ndị ọcha webatara asusụ Bekee, a mata ya, na-asu ya, na-agụ ma na-edekwa ya, ọ bükwa ihe ga-ekwe omume na ndị na-abughị ndị Igbo ga-amụtakwa asusụ Igbo na-enweghi nsogbu ọ bụla ma ọ bürü ma ha nwee mmasị na ya. Nchocha a bụ akparamagwa ndị na-abughị ndị Igbo n'ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ga-ekeputa echiche miri emi n'uche ụmụ akwükwo na ndị nkuzi ndị nō na Mahadum ọkachasi na ngalaba ulọ akwükwo ọmụmụ ihe izugbe bụ GS nke Mahadum Naijirịa. O ga-eme ka ndị nwe ala mara mkpa asusụ epum ha dī n'obodo.

Asusụ bụ ngwa dī oke mkpa nwere ọdịdị dī iche ma díkwa mkpa maka mbunuche mkparita ụka. Nke a pütara na asusụ nwere ọdịdị, ya bụ, etu e si ede ma na-asu ya. Obodo ọ bụla nwere asusụ nke onwe ha nke bụ akara omenala ha e jiri mara ha. Ọgụgu na odide ọ bụla, nke asusụ Igbo so n'otu n'ime ya, bụ otu n'ime nsogbu e nwere n'ala anyị. Mmekorita na mkparita n'etiti mmadụ abụo ma ọ bụ karịa site n'iji asusụ Igbo nke bụ otu n'ime asusụ ala obodo e nwere bụ nnukwu nsogbu. Ihe ọmụmụ a lebara anya n'ufodụ ihe ndị dī ka akparamagwa, ejighiihe kpọrọ ihe na nleda anya nke a na-ahụ n'ebe ndị na-amụ asusụ Igbo nō bụ nke a hütara dī ka ụfodụ nsogbu na-echere ọsụsụ na odide asusụ Igbo aka mgba ọkachasi etu o si metụta ndị na-anaghị asu asusụ Igbo. Ọtụtụ ụmụ akwükwo ndị a na-ahụ ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dī ka ihe na-enweghi ebe o ga-edu ha aga ma ha gutchaa Mahadum. N'ihi ya, ha anaghị etinye uche na ya.

Mbunuche izugbe nke dī n'ihe ọmụmụ a bụ ilenyé anya n'akparamagwa ndị na-anaghị asu Igbo na-akpa n'ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo n'ihe ọmụmụ GSP 208, nke Mahadum Naijirịa Nsukka. Mbunuche nchocha a kpom kwem gụnyere inyocha ihe na-ebute akparamagwa ndị na-anaghị asu asusụ na-akpa n'ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dī ya na ichoputa ihe akparamagwa a na-ebute n'ebe ọmụmụ dī.

## **Nkowa ọkpurukpu okwu**

## Akparamagwa

Akparamagwa bụ ihe gbasara agwa, echiche na mmetụta obi, nke onye nke e ji na-akowama namata mmadụ. Agwa nwere ike ịbụ nkowa nke ọma ma ọ bụ nke ojoo. Dị ka Eagly na Chaiken (1998: 278) kwuru, agwa bụ omume mmadụ na-egosiputa site n'inyocha otu onye n'udị inwe ihu ọma ma ọ bụ ihu ojoo. Ọ ka mma ikowwa agwa dị ka ntachi obi, nke na-emetụta ime mmuo nakwa ahụhụ ha na-ata, ndị nwere ka o si metụta akparamagwa ha (Mansur,Tan,& Lee, 1989). Ọ bụ etu e si akpa agwa ma ọ bụ etu e si eme omume. Ozoo kwa, Strauss (1996:180) kowara na agwa bụ ụzọ echiche mmadụ ọ bụla na-egosiputa, nke bụ ezigbo ya, ọrụ nwere ike ịbụ maka mmadụ ọ bụla nō n'ụwa. Ọ bụ ihe omume, nke mmadụ ọ bụla na-egosiputa, n'usoro agwa ntachi obi ya ma nke ọma ma nke ojoo site n'inyocha mmetụta obi, n'ihe ọ na-eme na mbụ, ugbu a n'irụtu aka n'ihe a na-ahụ anya.

## Omụmụ

A kowala ọmụmụ n'uzo dị iche iche site n'aka ndị oka mmüta dị iche iche. A na-ahụ ya dị ka ụzọ ebe ihe omume si pulite ma ọ bụ ebe o si agbanwe site n'imegharị ọnodụ niile ma ọ bürü na njirimara mgbanwe ihe omume agaghị ekwe nkowa dị ka etu ihe okike, ihe nzaghachi, ntozu oke ma ọ bụ ọnodụ nwa mgbe nta nke ihe dị ndị siri dị (Hilgard, 1962). Ọtụtụ ndị ode akwukwọ dị ka Mbanugo (2006) na Onwuekwe (2014) hụru ọmụmụ ihe n'uzo izugbe dị ka ụzọ nke na-ebute mgbanwe n'omume na akparamagwa mmadụ ọ bụla n'ihi ahụmihe, nke sitere na nkwekorita dị n'etiti mmadụ ahụ (onye ọmụmụ) na gburu gburu ya. Ọmụmụ ihe nwere ike ịbụ nke ọma ma ọ bụ nke ojoo. Akparamagwa ọmụmụ ihe n'anya ndị mmadụ ma ọ bụ etu ọha mmadụ si kwekorita ma nabata ya ka e nwere ike ikpo ọmụmụ ihe nke dị mma, ebe ọmụmụihe nke ahụ obodo na-anabataghị ka e nwere ike isi na ọ bụ ọmụmụihe nke ojoo.

Akparamagwa ọmụmụ ihe nwere ike imepüta nsogbu, nke a chorọ ma ọ bụ nke a na-achoghị; iji maa atụ, onye ọ bụla ma ihe, nwerela ahụmihe dị iche n'ala anyị, nwere ike isite n'omụmụ ihe ya, weputa njem ga-eweta ọganihi, udo na idin'otu n'obodo anyị. Ụdị amamihe a ka e nwere ike isi na ọ bụ mmepe obodo nke dị mma na nke bara uru. Ma ebe otu ndị ohi nwere ike ịnọ n'orụ na-enyefe ozi ụfodụ ga-ebute obugbu mmadụ ma ọ bụ mmebi ụfodụ ihe ndị obodo tinyere n'obodo ha. Site n'ihe ndị ọha obodo kwekoritara banyere ihe ụfodụ, ụdị mmüta a bụ nke ojoo nke na-emegide obodo. Mmüta gunyere nghoṭa, ncheta, mkpali mmuo,nkwado,okike na mmepüta. Tupu e nwee ihe ọmụmụ, a ga-enweriri onye dị nijkere ma nwee mmasi ịmụ ihe (omụmụ). Na mgbakwunye, e nwere ụfodụ ngwa ndị e ji akuzi ihe dị ka onye nkuzi, ngwuru ọmụmụ (klaas) na ngwa ndị ozoo a ga-etikota ka ọmụmụ ihe mejupüta mbunuche ya (Udensi, 2015:12).

## Asusu

Asusu bụ akara aka ike, nke ndị mmadụ na-eji akparita ụka. Ezema (2007) kowara na asusu bụ ụgbọ nke nzikorita ozi na nkwukorita okwu nke a na-eji n'ọnodụ mmekorita ọ bụla. Ọnodụ mmekorita ndị a gunyere: agumakwukwọ, azumahịa, ochichị na omenala. Obanye (1989: 27) n'akwukwọ Ezema (2007) kwenyere na ọ bụ onyinye dị oke mkpa mmadụ nwere. Ọ gakwara n'ihi chọputa na asusu bụ ngwa dị mma maka echiche na ncheputa. N'otu aka ahụ kwa, Bodi (1995:17) kowara si, “asusu bụ ụzọ njirimara, nke mmadụ na njirimara nke onwe; nke onye ọ bụla na nke usoro ọha”. Yusuf (2012), n'aka nke ozoo, hụru asusu dị ka usoro ịriba ama zuru oke, nke na-enweghi usoro nzukọ na ogogolo ngwuchcha. Site na nkowa niile ndị a, asusu dị oke mkpa n'ebi mmadụ nō, nke a bụ n'ihi na e weputa asusu, mkparita ụka na nzikorita ozi agaghị enwe isi.

A bịa kwa, e wepụ nzikorita ozi, a gaghị enwe mmepe na ọganihu n'obodo anyị na ala anyị gbaa gburu gburu.

N'ikpeazụ, Hammond (1975) na Bewaji (2002) chikotara ha niile ma kwuo na asusụ bụ ihe nō n'etiti, na-agba ndị mmadụ ume n'ihi na ọ bụ ugbọ a na-esi na ya ezisa mpaghara omenala ndị ọzọ. Ọ bụ isi ugbọ e si enweta omenala ndị mmadụ, kesaa ya ma gbasaa ozi ya. Asusụ nō n'etiti usoro mmekorita nke nwere ike iweta mmepe na ọganihu obodo.

### **Ntulegharị atụtu**

Atụtu ọmụmụ ihe nke ọgugu isi Tolman bụ atụtu dị obosara na-akowa echiche na usoro uche dị iche na etu ha si emetuta ma ihe ndị a hụru anya ma ndị a na-ahughị anya, iji meputa ọmụmụ ihe nke onye ọ bụla. Tolman (1886-1951) kwuru na ndị mmadụ anaghị emegharị ma ihe metuta ha naanị mana ha na-eme ihe site na nkwenye, echiche, akparamagwa, mmetuta obi na ntachi obi n'ebi inweta ihe a chorọ nō. N'aka nke ọzọ, mmadụ niile na-ekeputa eserese ọgugu isi n'uche ya, ya bụ, ihe onyinyo nke ogige a hụru anya, na-echekwa ma na-ahazi ozi ndị ha nwekotara site n'ihe na-apụta na mmemme ndị ha zutere n'usoro ọmụmụ ihe. N'ihi ya, ihe ndị ahụ dị ndụ na-amụ maka mmemme site na mpütara e nyere ihe mkpali ahụ. Tolman bụ onye mbụ nwälere atụtu ndabanye site na nkwenye na atụtu mkpali nzaghachị, bụ nke na-anabataghị, ebe ọ bụ na nkwoado adighị mkpa tupu e nwee ọmụmụ ihe, ma kowaa na agwa bụ naanị nke ọgugu isi. O kwenyere na gburu gburu ebe obibi na-enye ọtụtụ ahumihe, nke e ji azulite ihe onyinyo nke ime mmuo, ya bụ, maapụ ọgugu isi. N'ihi ya, atụtu ọmụmụ ihe, nke ọgugu isi, hibere isi n'ogugu isi nke omume agwa mmadụ; ya bụ, ọ na-ekwusi ike na echiche nwere onwe na mpaghara nke omume mmadụ bụ ndị nke dī mma. Ọgugu isi na-arụtu aka n'echiche mmadụ ọ bụla, mmetuta obi ya, ọgugu isi ya, amamihe na nghota banyere onwe ya na gburu gburu ebe obibi. N'ihi ya, ihe ọ bụla dī ndụ na-etinye ọgugu isi n'omụmụ ihe nke ga-apụta n'ihe na-abughị nzaghachị nke mkpali mmuo mana itinye onyinyo nke gburu gburu ebe obibi anyị a hụru anya, iji mezue ihe e bu n'uche.

### **Nchöcha e merela n'isi okwu**

Okedadi (2011) mere nchöcha na mmęta asusụ epum, amụma na mmasi ya. Ebumnobi nchöcha ya bụ ichoputa ma agumakwukwọ qta akara na nke prajmarị n'ala anyị ana-eji asusụ epum ma ọ bụ asusụ ogige ahụ dī ka etu e siri nye iwu n'amụma ndị govement. Njieme nchöcha ndị e wekotara gosiri na ọtụtụ ulo akwukwọ, ndị nke ndị mmadụ new, na-eji asusụ Bekee akuzi ihe ọmụmụ ha niile. O nweghi nke na-eji asusụ epum ma ọ bụ jikota ma asusụ Igbo na asusụ Bekee maka ọmụmụ ihe ha. O dī mkpa imata na ulo akwukwọ ise n'ime ulo akwukwọ iri e jiri mee nchöcha ahụ anaghị akuzi Igbo ncha ncha dī ka otu n'ime ihe ndị ha na-amụ n'ulo akwukwọ. Ha na-akowa na ha enweghi ndị nkuzi asusụ Igbo. Nchöcha a choputara na ndị nkuzi niile nō n'ulo akwukwọ nke nkịtị ga-acho iñqoro ikuziri umu akwukwọ ha n'asusụ Bekee. Ha ekwenyeghi n'ihe atumatụ agumakwukwọ (NPE) tiri n'iwu ma ncha. Nchöcha a dī oke mkpa na nchöcha nke a na-eme ugbu a n'ihi na ọ gbara mbụ ichoputa ụfodụ ihe ndị na-akpata agwa ojọq ụmu akwukwọ na-akpa n'ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dī.

Adesoye (a.a) mere nchöcha n'akparamagwa umu akwukwọ n'ogo nka asusụ Yoruba n'ulo akwukwọ sekondiri Naijiria. Ebumnobi ya bụ ichoputa isi ihe mmetuta nke asusụ n'obodo, akparamagwa n'obodo, ntuzi aka nke ọgugu isi nakwa amụma agumakwukwọ n'obodo n'akparamagwa n'asusụ Yoruba. Nchöcha a gosiri na ulo akwukwọ na ulo obibi nwere mmetuta siri ike n'agwa umu akwukwọ n'ebe asusụ nō nakwa agwa ojọq ha n'ebe ọmụmụ Yoruba dī. Ihe

a chọpṭara na-egosi na agwa ụmụ akwukwo nwere ike inwe ogo mmetụta n'ebe ogo nka mmụta n'asusụ Yoruba. Rizolit e nwetara site na ntucha njatule gosiri aro, nke echiche na ndịna n'ijikota ọmụmụ asusụ (Coyle, 2006) na nkuzi na ọmụmụ asusụ Yoruba. Nchocha a ga-enyere nchocha nke a aka n'ihi na a ga-achọ ịmata ụfodụ myiri nchocha abụo ndị a, ebe ha na-akọ maka asusụ obodo abụo dì iche iche.

### **Usoro nchocha**

Usoro nchocha e jiri mee nchocha a bụ usoro ọvvee nkowa. Nworgu (2015) kwuru na usoro ọvvee nkowa na-amụ maka ọnụ ọgụ site n'ichọ ma mọ nsere a hօrō site n'ọnụ ọgugu iji chọpṭa etu e siri kee ihe omume ikwu na ibe na mmekorita mgbanwe, nke ọha mmadụ na nke mmụta uche bu ndị mebere ọnụ ọgugu nchocha. A nabatara usoro nchocha a dì ka nke dì mma na nchocha a n'ihi na ndị nchocha nwere mmasi n'ichopṭa akparamagwa ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo n'ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo n'ihe ọmụmụ GSP 208 na Mahadum nke Naijiria, Nsuka. Ihe kpatara e jiri hօrō ebe nchocha a bụ na klasị GSP bụ nke izugbe maka ụmụ akwukwo batara n'otu afọ n'agbanyeghi ngalaba ha nọ n'agụ akwukwo. Ọnụ ọgụ, ndị e jiri mee nchocha, bụ ụmụ akwukwo dì narị abụo na iri atọ na isii bụ ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo sitere na ngalaba dì iche iche na-eme ihe ọmụmụ GSP 208 na Mahadum Naijiria, Nsuka. A hօrō ụmụ akwukwo ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo dì otu narị site n'iji usoro tumbom tumbom maka nchocha. E jiri usoro ọnụ ọgụ nke nkowa tuchaa ndị e jiri mee nchocha.

Nkwuputa maka Ihe	Nwoke/ Nwunye	Ọgụ	Miin	Ndịpụ n'izugbe	Uche Onye
Ihe 1: E nwere ngwa na-ezughị oke n'asusụ Igbo	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	2.20 1.79	1.26 .80	Ekweghi Ekweghi
Ihe 2: Ikuziri ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo asusụ Igbo adighị mma.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	2.18 1.87	1.23 .95	Ekweghi Ekweghi
Ihe 3: Ọdịdị asusụ Igbo edoghi anya.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	2.11 2.81	1.15 .84	Ekweghi Kwere
Ihe 4: Ndị na-asụ asusụ Igbo n'onwe ha ahughị asusụ ha n'anya.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	2.73 1.83	1.18 .88	Kwere Ekweghi
Ihe 5: Ndị nkuzi na-eme ka ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo bürü ihe siri ezigbo ike nye ụmụ akwukwo.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	2.16 1.85	1.21 .91	Ekweghi Ekweghi
Ihe 6: Ịmụ ka e si agụ naka e si ede asusụ Igbo bụ nnukwu ọrụ nye anyị.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.27 3.59	1.11 .78	Kwere Kwere
Ihe 7: Ana m amụ asusụ Igbo naanị ka m ji gafee n'ule.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	2.20 1.83	1.26 .90	Ekweghi Ekweghi
Ihe 8: Asusụ Igbo enweghi ebe ọ ga-edu m gaa.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.32 3.59	.60 .49	Kwere Kwere
Ihe 9: Asusụ Igbo na-enwere ala n'ụwa niile.	Nwoke	43	3.41	.49	Kwere

	Nwaanyị	54	3.40	.49	Kwere
Ihe 10: A naghi eji asusụ Igbo enye ọru ụlo iji gbatia ọmụmụ ihe.	Nwoke	43	2.11	1.15	Ekweghi
	Nwaanyị	54	1.85	.91	Ekweghi
<b>Miin Niile</b>	<b>Nwoke</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>2.61</b>	<b>.79</b>	<b>Kwere</b>
	Nwaanyị	54	2.54	.56	Kwere

Akwukwọ njumaza nke nwere ajuju dí iri abuọ na ụyoko abuọ ka ndị nchocha mepütara maka nchocha a. Ihe a kporo akwukwọ njumaza a bụ “Akparamagwa ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nọ”. Ya ka e jiri nweta ihe e jiri mee nchocha a. E jiri ntụ isi okwu anọ mee njumaza nchocha a nke aziza ha bụ nkwenyesi ike (NI) nkwenye (N) Ekwenyeghi (E) Ekwenyesighị ike (EI) ọnụ ọgugu e nyere ha bụ 4, 3, 2 na 1 ka e nyere aziza ọ bụla site na nke nnukwu gbadata na nke obere. Ndị ọkacha mara mmadụ ato nyochara ngwa nchocha a; otu n’ime ha sitere na Ngalaba Ntụ na Ntule, ebe mmadụ abuọ ndị ọzọ sina Ngalaba Amumamụ Asusụ. Ha niile sina Mahadum Naijiria, Nsuka.

### Nchoputa

Gbasara ihe na-akpata akparamagwa, ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo, n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nọ, e ji miin na ndịpụ n’izugbe tñyere ụmụ akwukwọ, ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na-anaghị asụ Igbo, n’ihe kpatara agwa ha na-akpa n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nọ. Miin e ji tñyere ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na-anaghị asụ Igbo n’ebe ihe kpatara ha ji akpa agwa ha na-akpa n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dí. O gosiri miin e ji tñyere ụmụ akwukwọ n’ajuju 1, 2, 3, 5, 7 na 10 dí obere karịa 2.50 bụ akara e ji atunyere miin ya; ebe miin e ji tñyere ajuju 4, 6, 8 na 9 karịri ọnụ ọgugu 2.50 e ji atunyere ya. Ihe nke a pütara bụ na ụmụ akwukwọ kwenyere n’ajuju ndị pütara na 4, 6, 8 na 9 bụ ihe kpatara akparamagwa ụmụ akwukwọ na-anaghị asụ Igbo na-akpa n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dí. Etu o sìla dí, miin niile e ji tñyere bụ 2.61 na 2.54 maka ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na-anaghị asụ Igbo na-akowa na ụmụ akwukwọ ndị nwoke nwere miin karịri ụmụ akwukwọ ndị nwaanyị.

**Uma Okwu:** E nweghi ndịmiche pütara ihe na miin e ji atunyere ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị bụ ụmụ akwukwọ na-anaghị asụ Igbo n’ebe ihe kpatara ha ji akpa agwa ha na-akpa n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nọ.

**Okpokpo 2:** Nkowasi nnwale-t maka ndịmiche dí na miin e ji tñyere ndị ụmụ akwukwọ ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị n’ihe na-ebute akparamagwa ha na-akpa n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dí.

Nwoke/Nwaanyị	Qnụ	Miin	Ndịpụ	Ndịmiche	Nnwale	Ndịmicheputara
	ogu		n’izugbe		ihe	
Nwoke	43	2.51	.79			
Nwaanyị	54	2.34	.56	95	1.247	.216

Okpokpo 2 na-egosi na e nweghi ndịmiche pütara ihe na miin e ji atunyere ụmụ akwukwọ ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na-anaghị asụ Igbo n’ihe na-ebute akparamagwa ha na-akpa n’ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nọ.

$t(95) = 1.247$ ;  $P = .216$ . Ya bụ, a nabatara ụmaokwu ya, ebe ọ bụ na akara, nke e nwere ike ịnabata, bụ 0.978, karịri 0.05 bụ ogo pütara ihe.

Gbasara ka ogo akparamagwa ụmụ akwukwọ na-anaghị asụ Igbo si metütadebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo, okpokpo miin na ndịpụ n'izugbe e ji atụnyere ụmụ akwukwọ ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị, ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo na etu ogo akparamagwa ha si metütadebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ha.

<b>Nkwuputa maka Ihe</b>	<b>Nwoke/ Nwaanyị</b>	<b>Ọnụ ogu</b>	<b>Miin</b>	<b>Ndịpụ n'izugbe e</b>	<b>Uche Onye</b>
Ihe 11: Ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo mere ka m nwee ezi mmekorita n'obobo ebe m bi.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.53 3.61	.73 .49	OEE
Ihe 12:Nghota asusụ Igbo mere ka ọ díri m mfe ụ na onye Igbo ọ bụla imekorita ebe ha ka n'ọnụ ogugu.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	2.18 1.83	1.23 .88	OA
Ihe 13: Enwere m ike igu ma dee asusụ Igbo.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	2.09 1.77	1.15 .83	OA
Ihe 14: Ndị klaasi L2,ndị na-abughị ndị Igbo nyeere m aka n'omụmụ asusụ Igbo.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.39 3.53	1.04 .92	OE
Ihe 15: Ịmụ ọgugu na odide asusụ Igbo díri m mfe.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.60 3.79	.90 .52	OEE
Ihe 16: O nweghi onye m na-atụ egwu n'ogige ebe m bi ebe ọ bụ na m na-aghoṭa asusụ Igbo.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.67 3.59	.77 .71	OEE
Item 17: Ikuzi asusụ Igbo na-amasi m.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.41 3.61	1.07 .81	OE
Item 18: Ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nyere m aka ighoṭa omenala Igbo.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.58 3.64	.82 .67	OEE
Item 19: Ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo emeela ka ịzụ ihe dí mfe	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.44 3.66	.54 .51	OEE
Item 20: Ana m emesapụ ahụ mgbe ọ bụla mụ na ndị Igbo no.	Nwoke Nwaanyị	43 54	3.69 3.53	.46 .50	VHE
<b>Miin Niile</b>	<b>Nwoke</b> <b>Nwaanyị</b>	<b>43</b> <b>54</b>	<b>3.26</b> <b>3.23</b>	<b>.35</b> <b>.25</b>	<b>OE</b> <b>OE</b>

Okpokpo 3 na-egosi miin e ji tñnyere ụmụ akwukwọ ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo n'etu ogo akparamagwa ha si metütadebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ha. Ntucha a gosiri na miin niile e ji tñnyere ụmụ akwukwọ ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị bụ 3.26 na 3.23 n'otu n'otu nke na-egosi na ogo akparamagwa ha n'ebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dí nwere nnukwu mmetüta.

**Uma Okwu:** E nweghi ndimiche pütara ihe na miin e ji tunyere ụmụ akwükwo ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na-anaghị asụ Igbo n'ihe gbasara etu ogo akparamagwa ha si emetüta debe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ha.

**Okpokpo 4:** Ntuchasị nnwale-t, nke ndimiche nọ na miin ụmụ akwükwo ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na etu ogo akparamagwa ha si emetüta debe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ha.

Nwoke/Nwaanyị	Ọnụ	Miin	Ndịpụ n'izugbe	Ndijiche	Nnwale	Ndimiche
	ogụ					pütara ihe
Nwoke	43	3.26	.35			
Nwaanyị	54	3.26	.25	95	.027	.978

Okpokpo 4 na-egosi na o nweghi ndimiche pütara ihe na miin e ji atunyere ụmụ akwükwo ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na-anaghị asụ Igbo na etu ogo akparamagwa ha si metütardebe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ha,  $t(95) = .027$ ,  $P = .978$ . Ya bụ, a jụrụ ụma okwu, ebe ọ bụ na ntụ e nwere ike iji tọọ ya, bụ 0.978, karịri ogo 0.05 bụ ogo pütara ihe.

### Ubụbọ

Ihe a chọpütara na nchöcha a na-akowa na ndị ọza ajụjụ kwenyere na e nwere agwa ojoo ndị ụmụ akwükwo ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo na-akpa n'omụmụ asusụ Igbo bụ ihe kpatara ha ji ahụta asusụ Igbo dị ka ihe ọmụmụ siri ike e nwere ike ịmu. Nke a pütara ihe n'ajụjụ ano a jụrụ n'ihe kpatara akparamagwa ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo na-akpa nwere miin karịri miin nke e ji atunyere ya bụ 2.50. Nchoputa a dabara n'ihe Adesoya (a.a) onye kowara na akparamagwa ụmụ akwükwo n'ebẹ ọmụmụ asusụ nke abụo nwere ike inwe nnukwu mmetüta na mmüta nke asusụ ahụ. Iji gbakwasị ụkwụ na nsogbu akparamagwa ndị a na-enwe n'ebẹ ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nọ, nchoputa kowakwuru na miin niile e ji atunyere ma ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị bụ ndị na-anaghị asụ Igbo bụ 3.26 na 3.23 n'otu n'otu. Nke a na-egosi na agwa ha n'ebẹ asusụ Igbo na-emetüta ebe ọ dị ukwuu ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo. Nke a dabanyere na atụtụ ọmụmụ ihe ogụgụ isi Tolman nke isi okwu ya bụ na mmadụ anaghị azaghachi naanị ihe kpaliri ya mana o nwere ike ime ihe site na nkwenye, echiche, akparamagwa, mmetüta obi na mgbasị ike inweta ihe a chọro.

Nchoputa na-akowa na a bịa n'uma okwu nke mbụ, bụ ihe kpatara agwa ụmụ akwükwo ndị nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na-anaghị asụ Igbo na-akpa n'ebẹ ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo ha nọ, e nweghi ndimiche a hụrụ anya n'etiti ndị ọza ajụjụ n'ihe gbasara ihe na-ebute agwa ndị ụmụ akwükwo na-anaghị asụ Igbo n'ebẹ ọmụmụ ihe asusụ ha nọ. Nchoputa ha na-egosi na n'etiti ihe ndị ọzo na agwa ụmụ akwükwo na-anaghị asụ Igbo na-emetüta ha n'uzo ojoo n'ebẹ ọmụmụ ihe ya nọ. Nchoputa nke ụma okwu nke abụo na-egosi na o nweghi ndimiche a hụrụ anya n'etiti ndị ọza ajụjụ n'ebẹ ihe gbasara ogo akparamagwa ndị a ha-akpa na-emetütaru n'ebẹ ọmụmụ ihe ya dị. Nchoputa na-egosi na agwa ụmụ akwükwo na-akpa n'ebẹ ọmụmụ ihe ha nọ na-emetüta ha ebe ọ dị ukwuu n'ịmu asusụ Igbo.

### Mmechi

Akparamagwa ndị na-abughị ndị nwe ala n'omụmụ asusụ nke abụo ka e nwereike ịmata site n'ogo itinye uche na isonye n'omụmụ ihe. Nchöcha a kpughere ọtụtụ ihe nke gụnyere ejighi ihe kporo ihe, ihe omume na-agwu ike, agwa ndị nkụzi asusụ, na enweghi ngwa nkụzi dị ka nsogbu nke ndị ụmụ akwükwo na-anaghị asụ Igbo nwere n'ebẹ ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo nọ. Site n'ihe ndị a chọputachara n'ihe ọmụmụ a, a ga-ekpebi na ọtụtụ n'ime ụmụ akwükwo na-ahụta ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo dị ka ihe gbasara agumakwükwo naanị na-enweghi uru ọ ga-abara ha ma ha guchaa

mahadum pata. Ozọ kwa, ụfodụ ndị nkụzi Igbo na mahadum enweghi ngwa ndị ha kwesiri inwe iji kpalie mmuo ụmụ akwukwọ. Ihe ndị a niile na-eme ka nkụzi sie ike ma bürü ihe na-adighị ụtọ.

### Aro

Site n'ihe ndị a chọputara n'ihe ọmụmụ a, ndị nchocha tọputara aro ndị a: O dí oke mkpa ime ka usoro e ji akụzi nkụzi dí mfe iji mee ka ụmụ akwukwọ nwee mmasị n'ihe ọmụmụ.; ndị na-abughị ndị Igbo na-amụ asusụ kwesiri ka e nye ha ihe ndị ha chọrọ na ihe ndị na-akpali mmuo ha maka nzikorịta ozi dí mma; e kwesiri inye ha ogologo oge bụ ndị na-abughị ndị Igbo na-amụ asusụ Igbo ka ha nwее ike ghotakwuo asusụ ahụ nke ọma.

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